



European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - *EuNetAir*

COST Action TD1105

1ST TRAINING SCHOOL

Universitat de Barcelona, Spain, 13 - 15 June 2013

organized by UB, MIND-IN2UB - Dept. of Electronics and CSIC-IDAEA

Action Start date: 01/07/2012 - Action End date: 30/06/2016

Year 1: 2012 - 2013 (*Ongoing Action*)



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by the EU Framework Programme



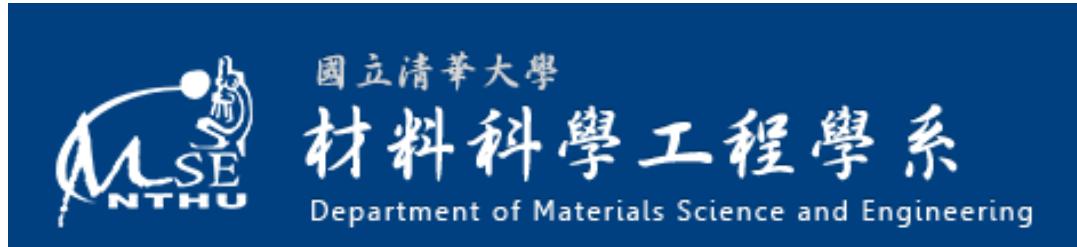
ESF provides the COST Office
through a European Commission contract

Expertise of the Trainee related to the Action

- Background- Bachelor: Material Science and Engineering
Master: Material Physics and Nanotechnology

3 yrs B.sc

2 yrs M.sc



- Knowledge: Condensed matter/thin film/semiconductor physics, Characterization techniques(AFM, SEM...)

Interests in environmental pollutant issue..

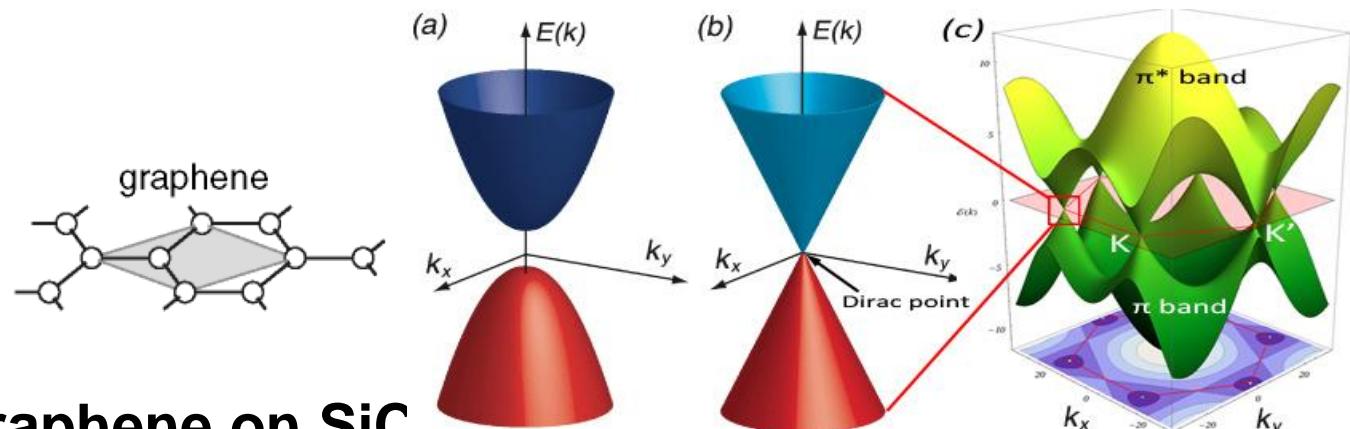
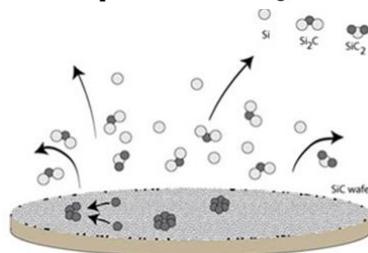
- CO₂ reforming by plasma
- CDIO- NOx sensor chip design and fabrication
- Advanced project-Thin nanostructure deposition on graphene

Current research activities of the Trainee (1/2)

Research topics in my group: Applied sensor science- MAX phase, Smart sensor operations, SiC-FET sensors...and

Highly sensitive graphene-based sensor toward wafer scale production

Graphen^{sic}

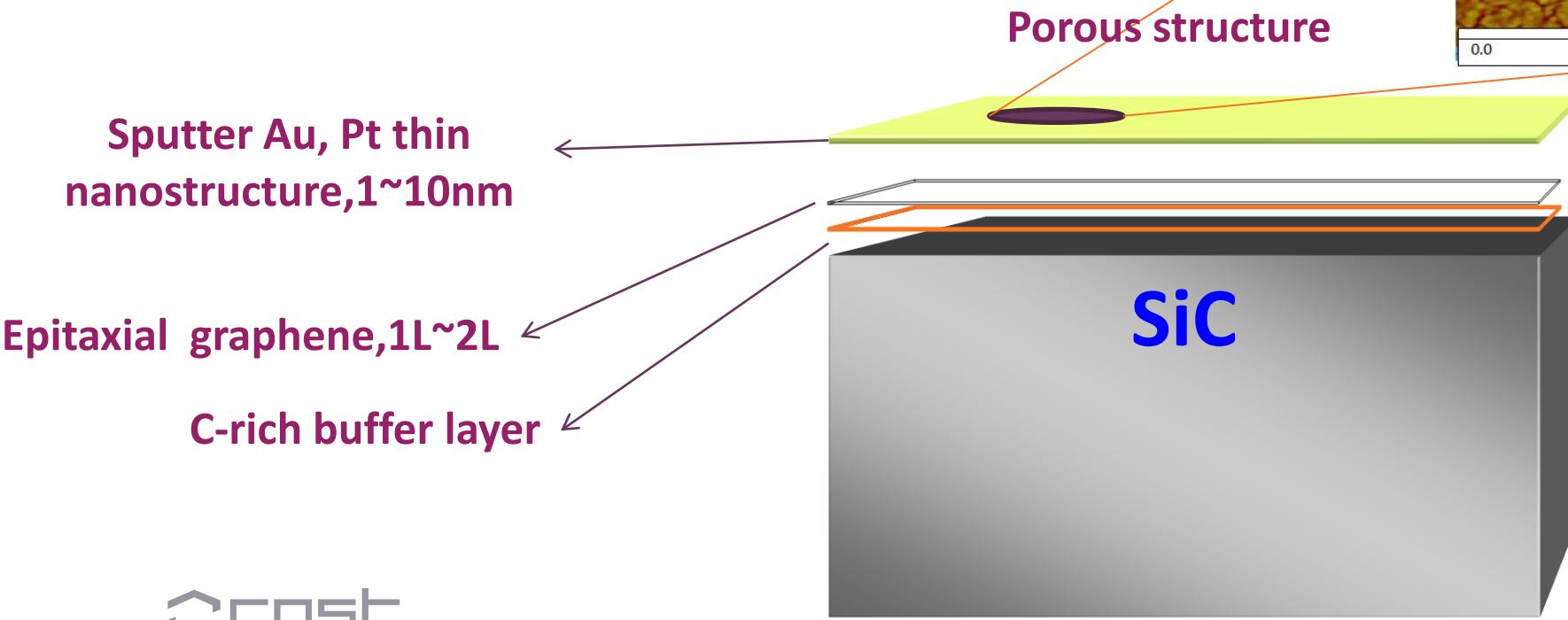
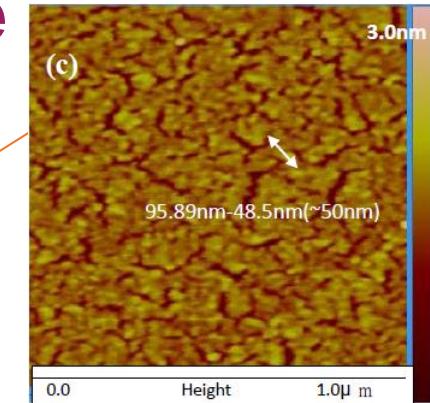


- Epitaxial graphene on SiC
- Promising ppb level NOx detection (ppt, ppq level with UV cleaning)
- Challenges: sensitivity/selectivity, response/recovery times, reproducibility

Current research activities of the Trainee (2/2)

My ongoing research topics:

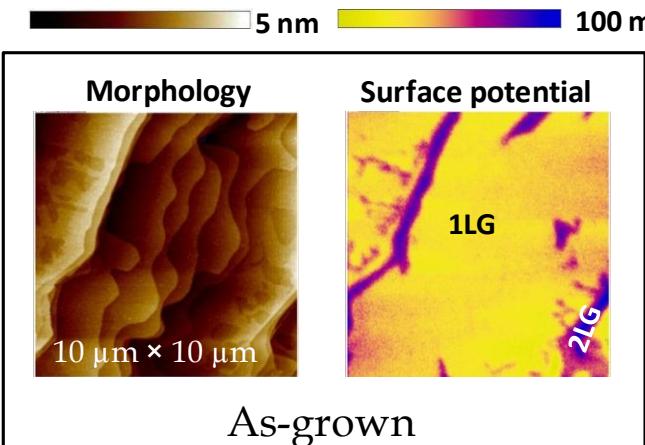
- **Thin surface metallization of graphene**
 - Deposition (Sputtering-reproducible way)
 - Characterization (AFM, SKPM,KP)
 - Gas testing (NO_2 , NO, NH_3 , CO, H_2)



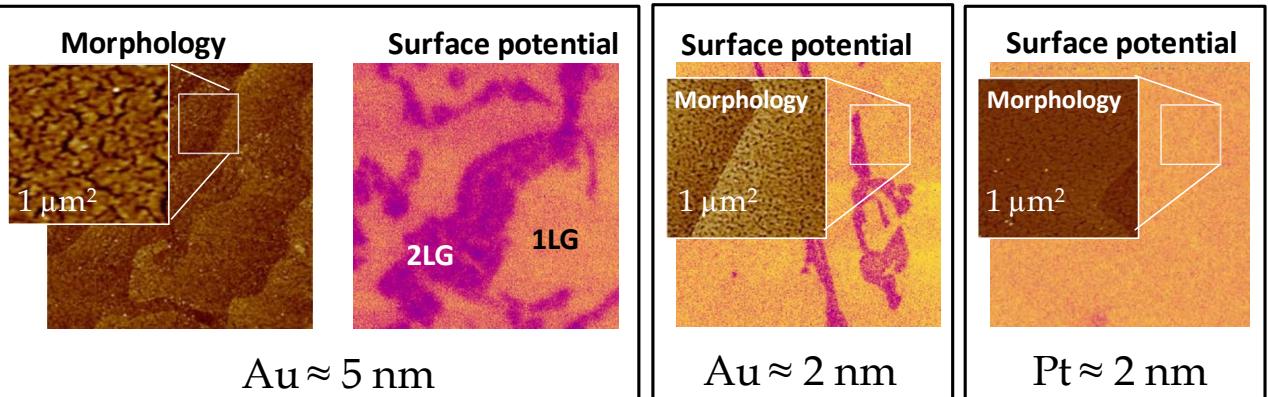
Achieved **RESULTS** and future activities



As-grown



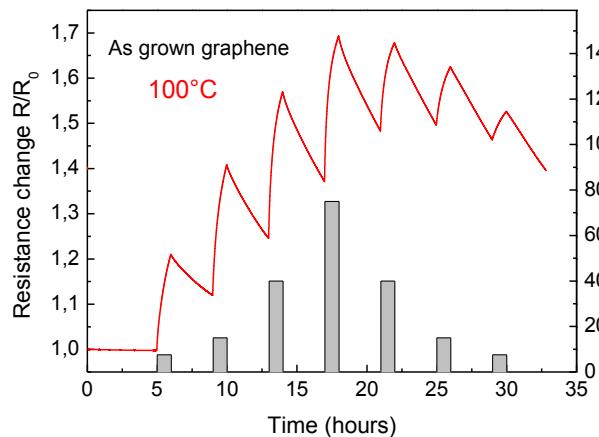
Thin porous metallization



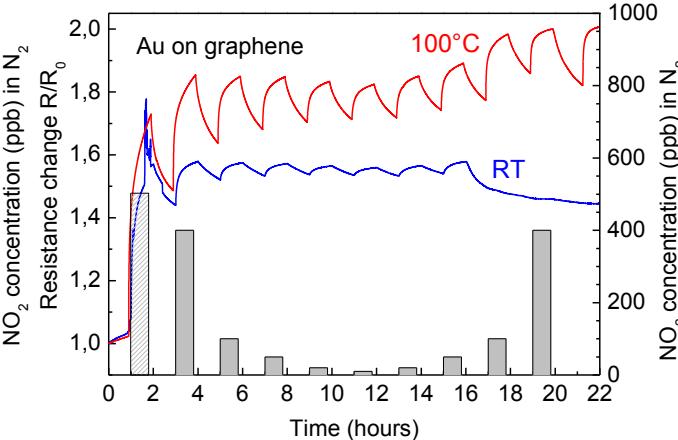
- Work function changes → We tuned the Fermi level of graphene (!!)
- New mechanism among graphene, gas, metal
- Surface properties remain those of graphene → Still sensitive

Achieved **RESULTS** and future activities

As-grown graphene

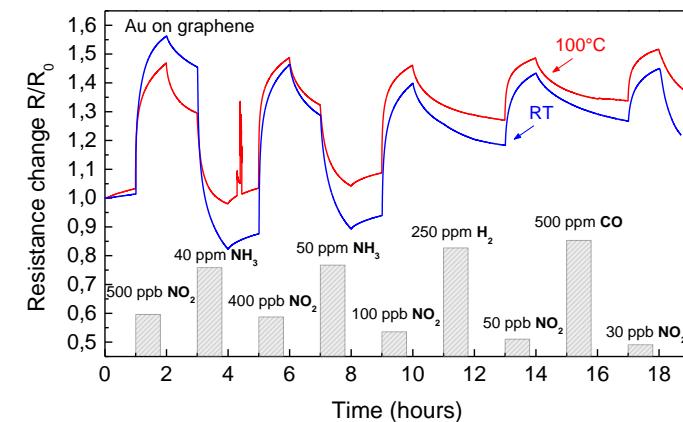


Au decorated graphene



Response to ppb concentrations of NO_2

- Improved response/recovery time
- Improved detection limit
- More stable baseline
- Suppressed response to NO/ H_2 while maintaining NO_2 response (Au < 5 nm)



Selectivity



CONCLUSIONS

- Improving selectivity, speed of response/recovery time of EG/SiC sensor
- Toward controlled sensor properties of epitaxial graphene on SiC
- Future work-
 - Optimize the deposition: thickness and structure effect
 - Actual mechanism and reactions- XPS, MS
 - Other material, e.g. Ir, V_xO_y...